

Stock market looks like 'hapless Wile E. Coyote, running off the edge of a cliff,' says behavioral economist

Aug. 17, 2020 By <u>Mark DeCambre</u>

'Never before have I seen a market so highly valued in the face of overwhelming uncertainty,' says GMO's Montier



Market on the edge of the abyss? ZUMA PRESS

The S&P 500 index is teetering on the edge of a rarefied perch, persistently brushing aside uncertainties created by the COVID-19 pandemic in its ascent.

Although the rally by arguably the most important stock-market benchmark in the world has stalled out, its proximity to an all-time closing peak has made a number of investors uneasy to say the least.

"Never before have I seen a market so highly valued in the face of overwhelming uncertainty," James Montier, behavioral economist and member of GMO's asset allocation team, wrote it in a recent research paper titled "Reasons (not) to be cheerful: Certainty, Absurdity, and Fallacious Narratives."

The U.S. stock market looks increasingly like the hapless Wile E. Coyote, running off the edge of a cliff in pursuit of the pesky Roadrunner but not yet realizing the ground beneath his feet had run out some time ago

Montier

"It appears as though the U.S. stock market has drunk from Dr. Pangloss' Kool-Aid – where everything is for the best in the best of all possible worlds," he wrote, referring to Voltaire's character in *Candide*, who asserted the Pollyannish philosophy that the current state of affairs always represents the best of all possible worlds.

Of course, like Voltaire's satirizing in *Candide* of 17th century philosopher <u>Gottfried Wilhelm Leibniz</u>, who also espoused the thesis of a sort of dauntless optimism, Montier thinks market participants may be far too cavalier about the equity index's burst higher in the face of a unprecedented economic calamity created by the worst pandemic in modern times.

"It is as if Mr. Market is taking a tail risk (albeit a good one) and pricing it with certainty," Montier wrote.

On Friday, the Dow Jones Industrial Average <u>DJIA, +0.75%</u> booked a weekly gain of 1.8%, finishing about 5.5% from its Feb. 12 record close, and the S&P 500 <u>SPX, +0.75%</u> rose 0.6%. The S&P 500 briefly traded above its Feb. 19 closing high of 3,386.15 on Wednesday and Thursday, but was unable to hang on.

The Nasdaq Composite Index <u>COMP, +1.39%</u>, meanwhile, finished barely positive for the week, up 0.1%. The index has posted 32 records so far in 2020.

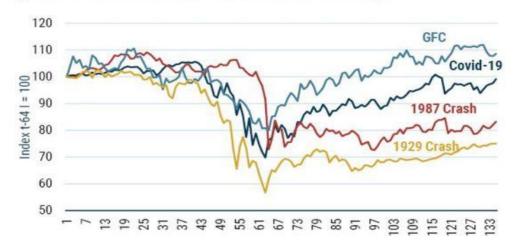
If the S&P 500 is able to join the Nasdaq Composite in record territory at any point over the next several weeks, it will have traversed its bear-market low to a record high in the shortest span of time on record, according to Dow Jones Market Data. The current record recovery was 310 trading days from Feb. 9, 1966 to May 4, 1967. Thus far, 102 trading days have passed between the S&P 500's March 23, 2020.

Montier's concern at the pace of the recovery in stocks is one held by a number of bearish and bullish investors alike. How can the market surge so mightily after tumbling more than 30% to its lows in March against a backdrop of economic carnage.

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The GMO investor said that only the Great Financial Crisis of 2008-09 represents a parallel to the so-called V-shaped, fast and potent, bounce higher that we have observed in the market.

EXHIBIT 1: V-SHAPED RECOVERY IN PRICES IN THE S&P 500 (AND SOME HISTORICAL COMPARISONS)



Source: Global Financial Data GMO AND GLOBAL FINANCIAL DATA

"It is certainly true in theory that the stock market is meant to be a forward-looking device, capable of seeing through short-term issues," Montier notes. "History teaches us that the market is usually a master of double-counting, attaching peak multiples to peak earnings, and trough multiples to trough earnings," he adds.

Fretfulness about a further fiscal stimulus from Congress, a China-U.S. flare-up, as the two countries indefinitely canceled plans to hold talks about Beijing's adherence to terms of a phase-one trade accord, and worries that the viral outbreak could mount a punishing resurgence in the fall and/or winter are just a few pressing concerns for market participants.

However, Thomas Lee, founder of Fundstrat Global Advisors, remains unabashedly sanguine about the market's outlook. He raised his year-end target for the S&P 500 by 75 points to 3,525. "From our vantage point, this is just a waiting game. That is, we believe there are catalysts to support a move well beyond 3,393.52," he wrote in a Friday research note.

That said, Lee's prediction for the start of a bullish uptrend for the market, sparked by so-called epicenter stocks—financials, energy and other sectors—that have been left behind in the recent rally, failed to materialize on <u>Aug. 14 as he had predicted</u>. It's, perhaps, worth giving the strategist a few more sessions to see how that call shapes up into next week.

It's hard to glean the outlook for the economy and the market by observing Wall Street investing luminaries either.

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